

TABLE 14.8 *DSM Personality Disorder From the Perspective of the Five-Factor Model*

	PRN	SZD	SZT	ATS	BDL	HST	NCS	AVD	DPD	OCP
Neuroticism (vs. emotional stability)										
Anxiousness (vs. unconcerned)			H	L	H			H	H	H
Angry hostility (vs. dispassionate)	H			H	H		H			
Depressiveness (vs. optimistic)					H					
Self-consciousness (vs. shameless)			H	L	H	L	L	H	H	
Impulsivity (vs. restrained)				H	H	H				L
Vulnerability (vs. fearless)				L	H			H	H	
Extraversion (vs. introversion)										
Warmth (vs. coldness)	L	L	L				L		H	
Gregariousness (vs. withdrawal)	L	L	L	H		H		L		
Assertiveness (vs. submissiveness)				H			H	L	L	
Activity (vs. passivity)		L		H		H				
Excitement seeking (vs. dullness)		L		H		H	H	L		L
Positive emotionality (vs. anhedonia)		L	L			H				
Openness (vs. closedness)										
Fantasy (vs. concrete)						H				
Aesthetics (vs. disinterest)										
Feelings (vs. alexithymia)		L			H	H	L			L
Actions (vs. routine)	L	L		H	H	H	H	L		L
Ideas (vs. closed-minded)			H							L
Values (vs. dogmatic)	L									L
Agreeableness (vs. antagonism)										
Trust (vs. mistrust)	L		L	L	L	H	L		H	
Straightforwardness (vs. deception)	L			L			L			
Altruism (vs. exploitation)				L			L			
Compliance (vs. opposition, aggression)	L			L	L		L		H	
Modesty (vs. arrogance)				L			L	H	H	
Tender-mindedness (vs. tough-mindedness)	L			L			L			
Conscientiousness (vs. disinhibition)										
Competence (vs. ineptitude)									L	H
Order (vs. disordered)			L							H
Dutifulness (vs. irresponsibility)				L						H
Achievement striving (vs. lackadaisical)										H
Self-discipline (vs. negligence)				L		L				H
Deliberation (vs. rashness)				L	L	L				H

Note: PRN, paranoid; SZD, schizoid; SZT, schizotypal; ATS, antisocial; BDL, borderline; HST, histrionic; NCS, narcissistic; AVD, avoidant; DPD, dependent; OCP, obsessive-compulsive; H, high; L, low.

Source: Costa & Widiger (2002).